

# FttF, Fibre to the Farmyards: how to bring fibres to Rural Areas

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## The paradox in the French market

**Operators concentrate their efforts within dense areas**

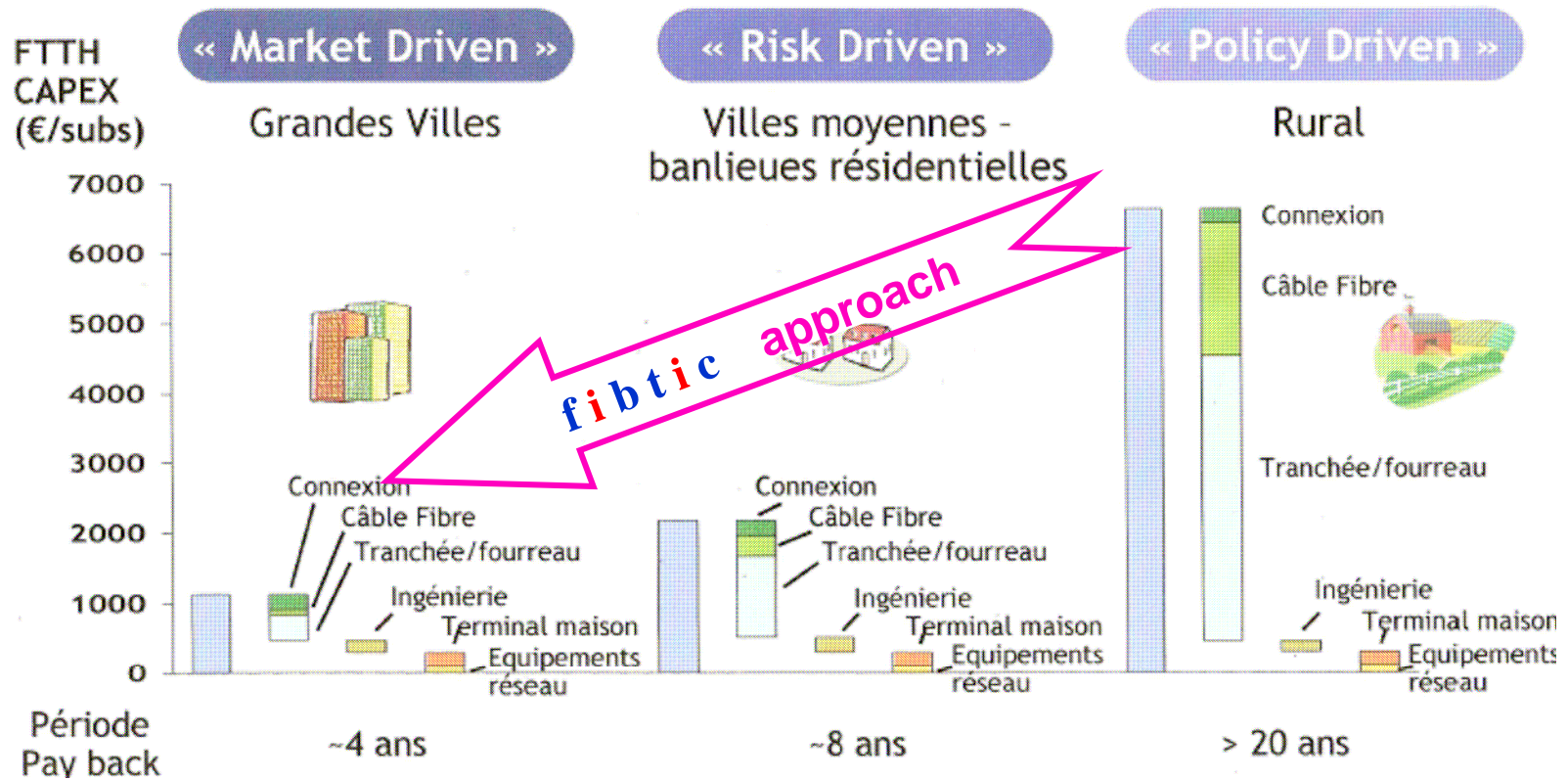
### **HOWEVER**

- #1: Marketing** - Since 12 Mbit/s ADSL offer is available  
→ low rate of FTTH adoption
  
- #2: Technology** – Long distance, up to 20 km where fibre should bring the most benefit, is not exploited

**CONCLUSION → Rural should be the ideal segment for FTTH**



## Market Segments



Source Alcatel-Lucent

## How to succeed ?

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- 📶 **Simplified CIVIL WORKS with reduced costs**
- 📶 **Very high RELIABILITY**
- 📶 **Strong focus on PASSIVE INFRASTRUCTURE**
  - 📶 **Technology**
  - 📶 **Materials**
- 📶 **High degree of MUTUALISATION**



## Nothing new under the sun...

 France: after World War I, electrification had to reach rural areas but...  
**low density of population didn't attract the Private Providers**

In 1920 the **farming Communities** decided to **create ad hoc syndicates** considered as agriculture cooperatives called **SICAEs** (Sociétés d'Intérêt Collectif Agricole d'Electricité)

**Energy**

 Argentina : co-ops are in small, isolated communities in the south (Patagonia) where the **two operators**, had openly expressed that **they did not want to serve** those communities

 United States : **Independent Operators serve about 5%** of the US phone subscribers

Today, a total of **225 cooperatives are a sub-group** of independent telecom providers.

**Telecom**

## WHY can't the country folk make it happen for FTTH?

## Why go Rural?

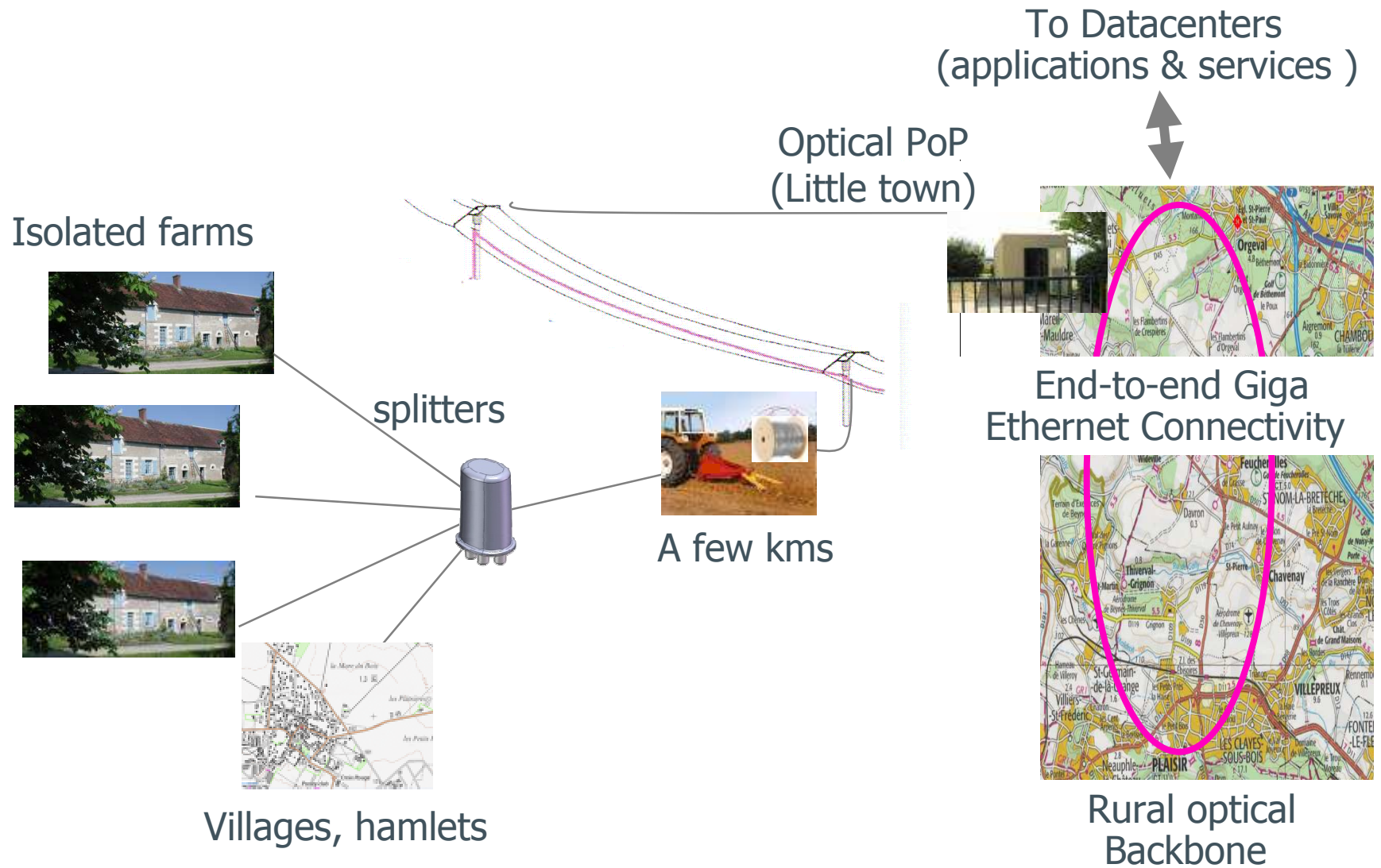


## Why go Rural?

- ❏ **Discourage people from migrating to large towns**
- ❏ **Maintain the number of farms and agricultural enterprises**
- ❏ **Relaunch the Agricultural Industry**
- ❏ **1%-2% of growth of the rural segment**
- ❏ **Reduce transportation and oil consumption by teleworking usage**
- ❏ **Support the Medium/Small enterprises**
- ❏ **Sustainable development**

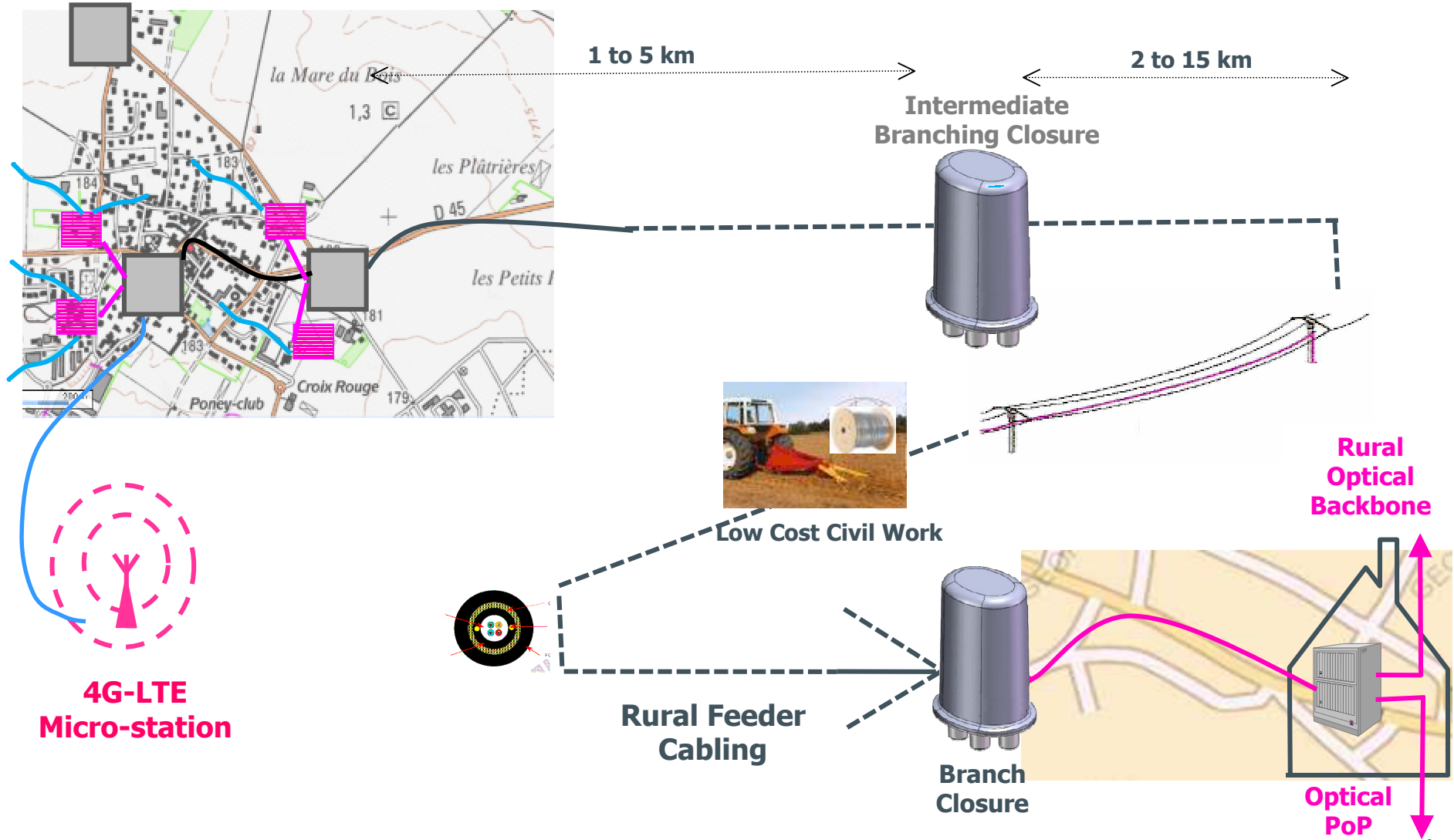


# Rural : GPON, the most common approach





## The basic scheme



## Low Cost Rural Civil Work for Backbone and Distribution Networks



Source SatPlan



- Highly accurate embedded positioning system
- DIRECT BURIED**
- DUCTING only when necessary
- AERIAL** when poles are already there
- Existing machinery



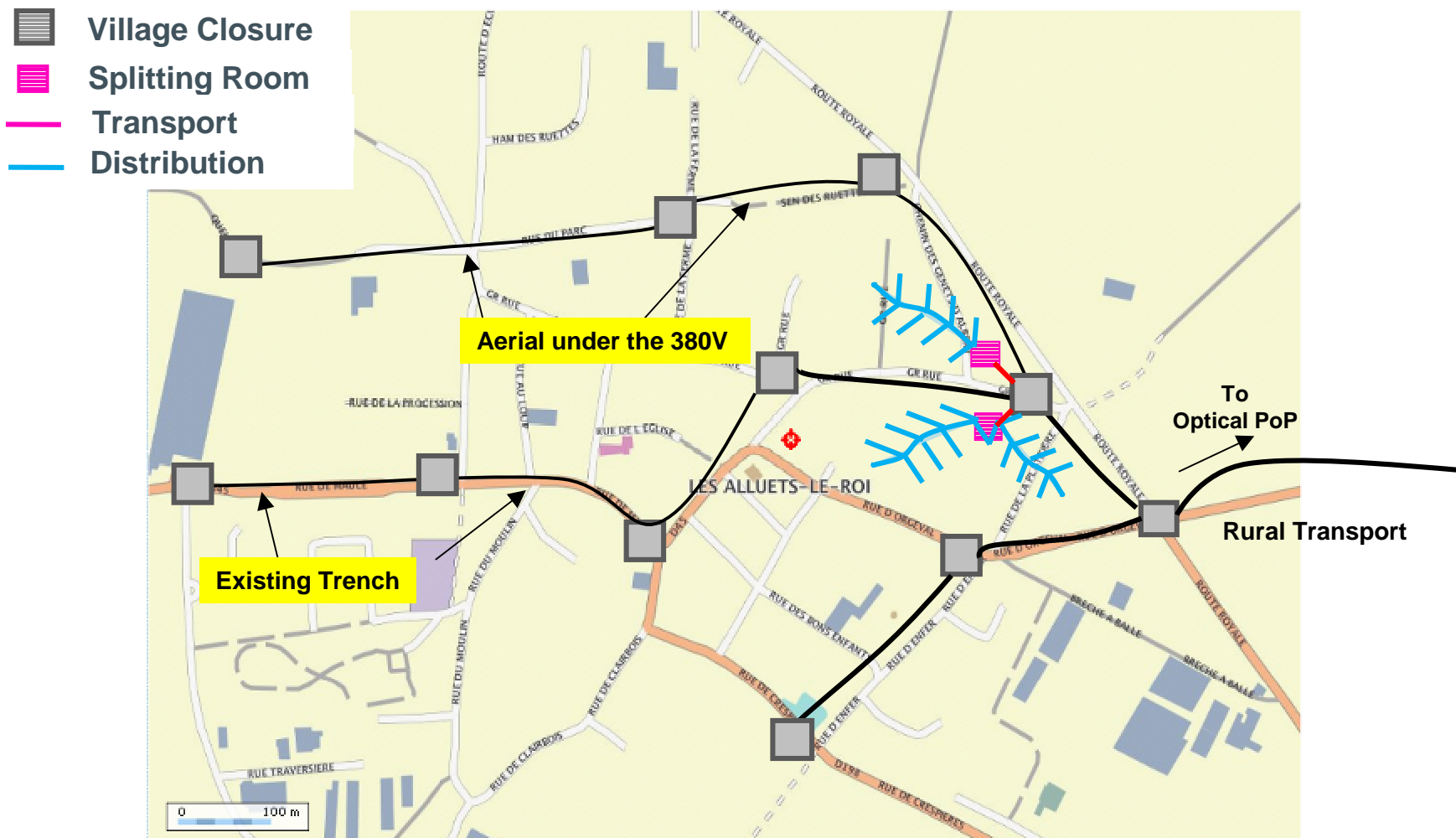
## Powerful Rural GIS

**Deployment via rural paths  
or cultivatable area borders  
for backbones and  
distribution networks**

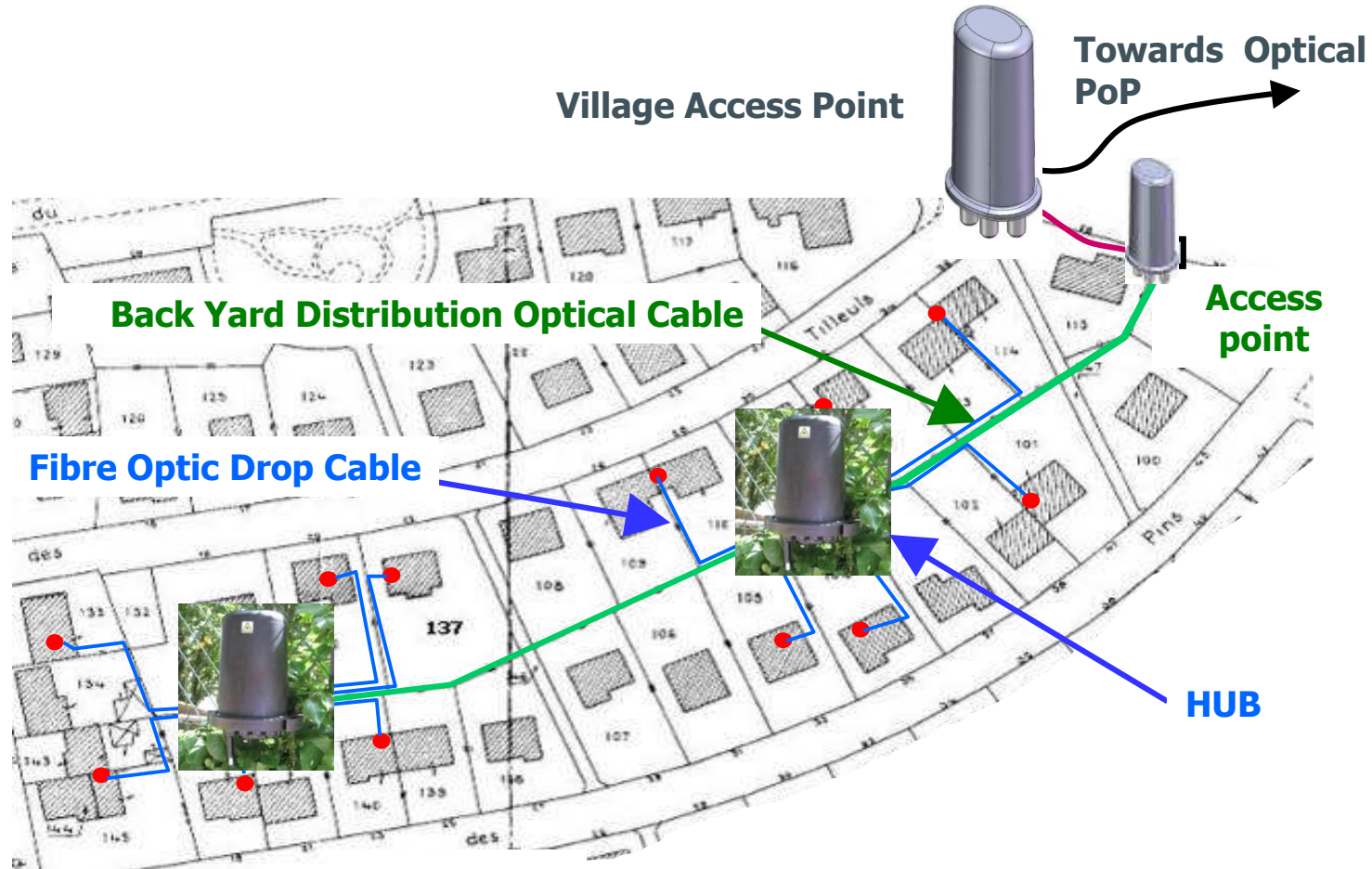
**Cable and accessories tracks  
stored with a 20 cm  
accuracy thanks to RTK  
(differential GPS) positioning  
system**



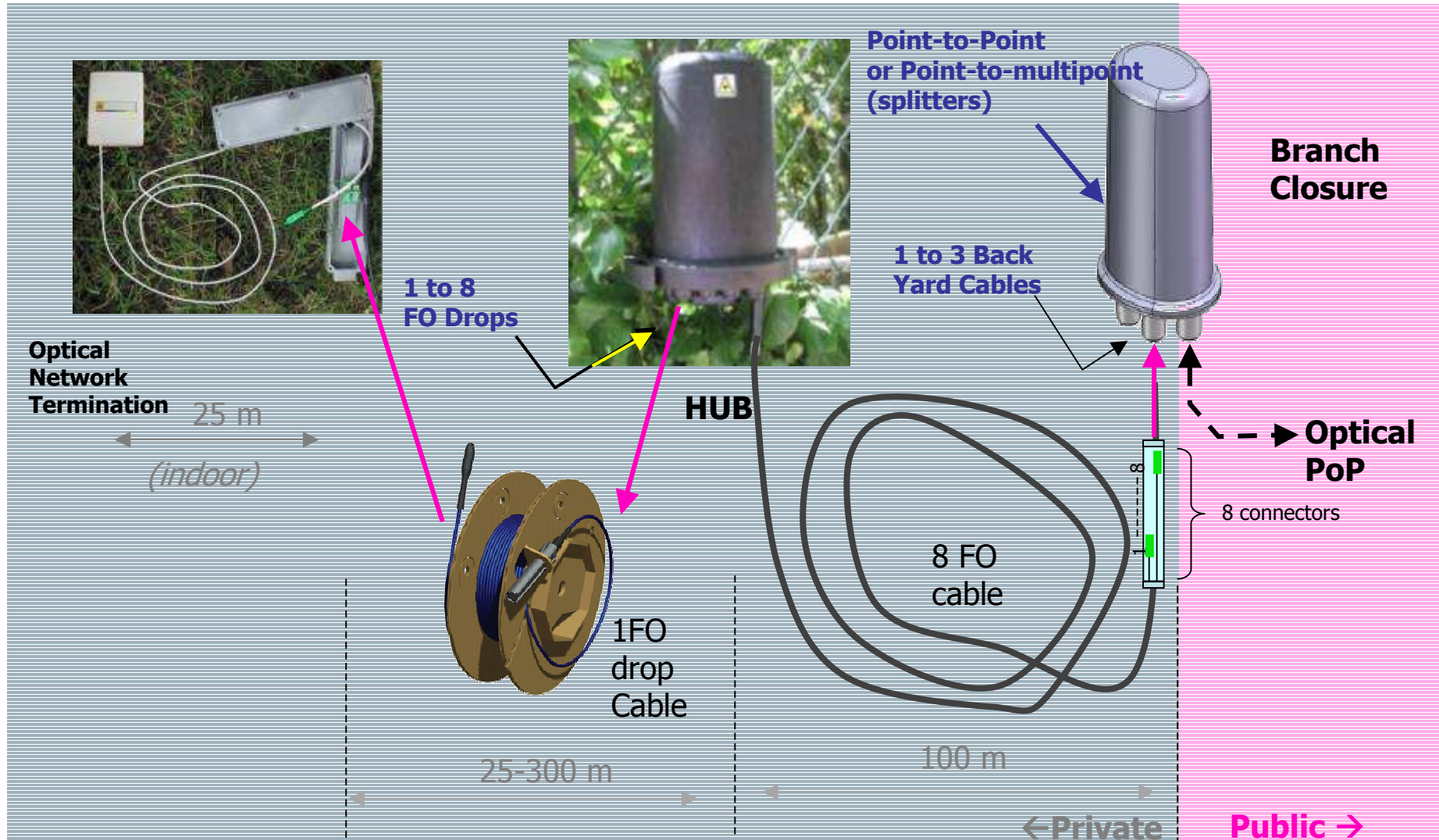
## Local Network – Village Distribution



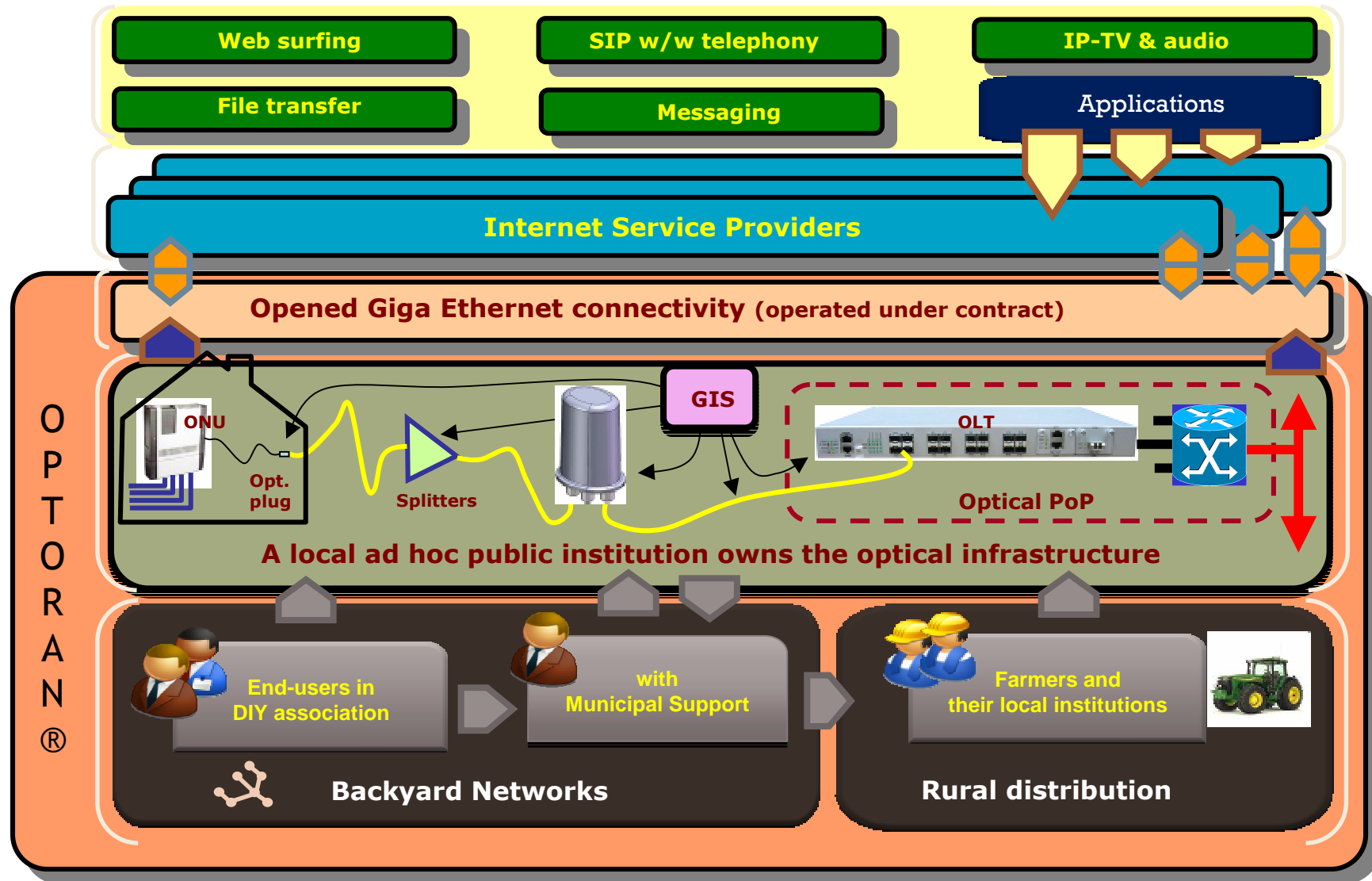
## Back Yard Optical Network



## Do It Yourself Optical Kit (8 homes)

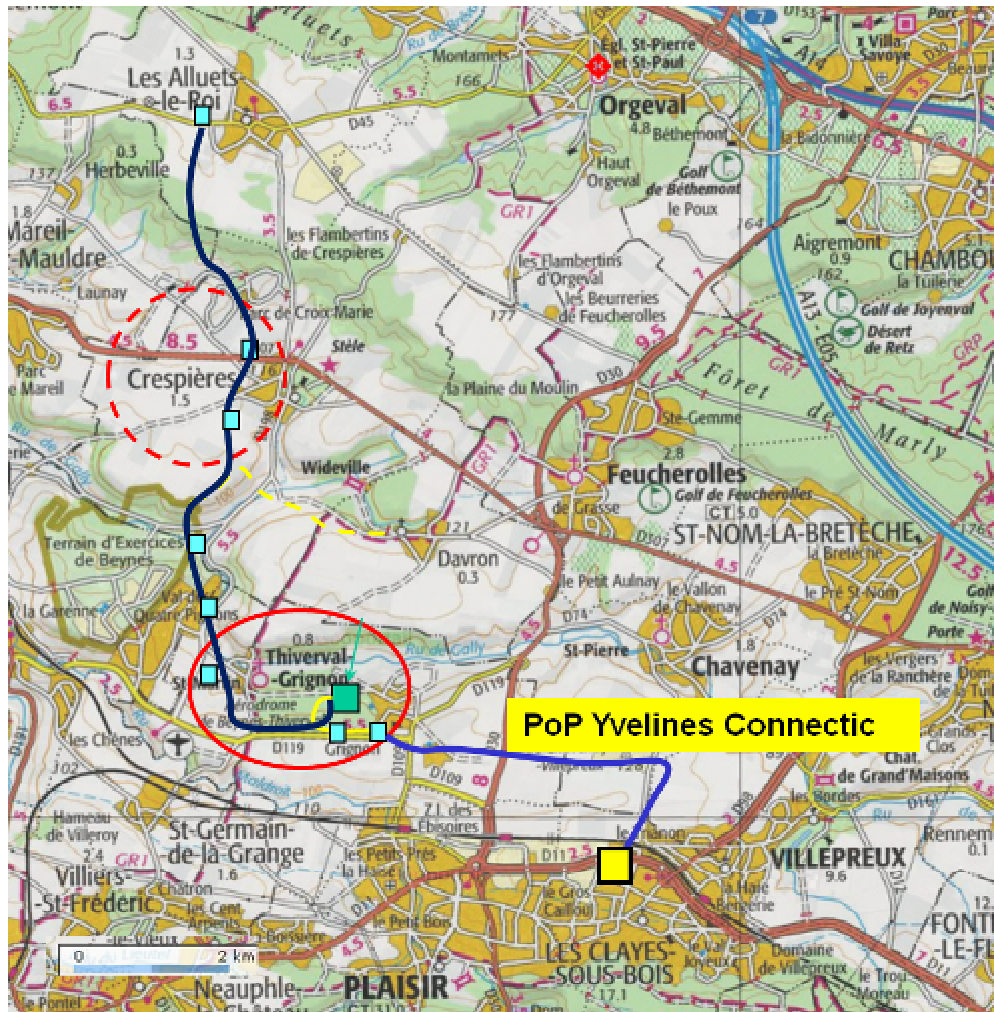


# Organizational principles by FibTic



OptoRAN® : Optical Rural Area Networks

## The Rural Yvelines French Project



- 📍 **3 villages (40 km W Paris):**
  - 📍 Thiverval-Grignon
  - 📍 Crespières
  - 📍 Les-Alluets-Le-Roi
- 📍 **1600 households**
- 📍 **First step:**
  - 📍 **300 households**
  - 📍 **25 SMEs**
  - 📍 **12 km municipalities & FT existing ducts**
  - 📍 **8 km rural distribution**
  - 📍 **50+ DIY Prysmian optical kits**



Why going rural ?

The Distribution Network

The Backyard Network

The Yvelines Project

# Thanks for your attention!

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